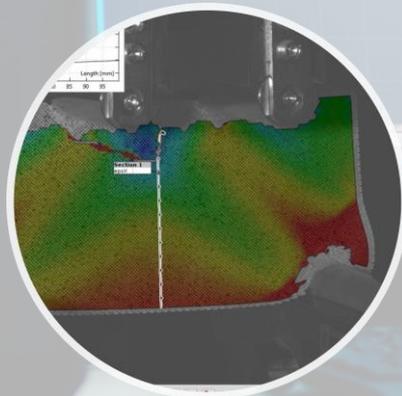
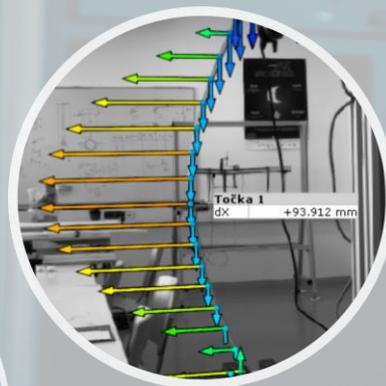
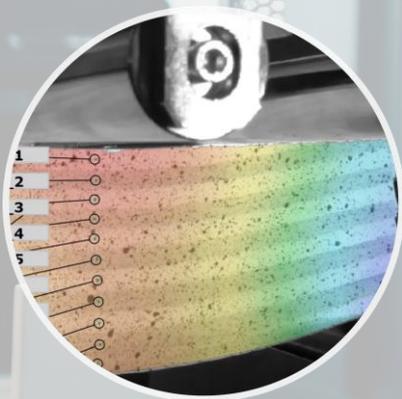


PROGRAM MIKROKVALIFIKACIJE:

PRIMIJENJENA MEHANIKA U SUVREMENOJ INŽENJERSKOJ PRAKSI



PROGRAM MIKROKVALIFIKACIJE:

PRIMIJENJENA MEHANIKA U SUVREMENOJ INŽENJERSKOJ PRAKSI

diplomski studij
Građevinarstvo
smjer **Konstrukcije**

4 izborna predmeta
u 2. semestru

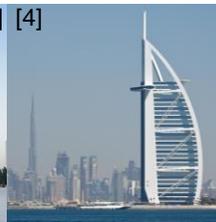
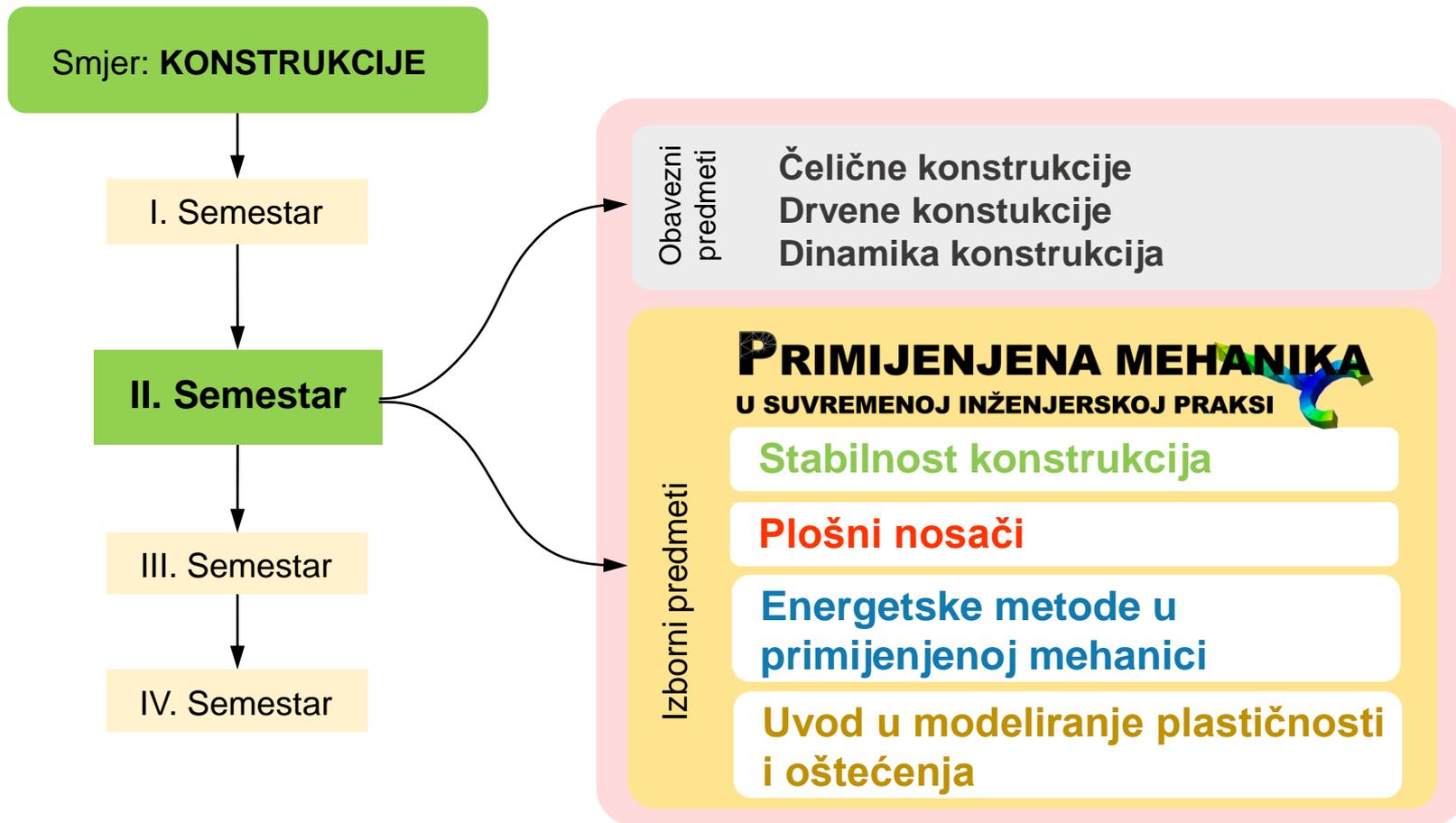
može se
upisati kao
program
cjeloživotnog
učenja
(dostupan onima koji
nisu studenti)

može se slušati na
engleskom
jeziku
(preporučljivo)

stjecanje
znanja, vještina
i kompetencija
+
nove mogućnosti
zapošljavanja

izdavanje
potvrde o
završenom
programu

Diplomski sveučilišni studij GRAĐEVINARSTVO



ECTS bodovi

Stabilnost konstrukcija

4

Plošni nosači

3

Energetske metode u primijenjenoj mehanici

3

Uvod u modeliranje plastičnosti i oštećenja

4

PRIMIJENJENA MEHANIKA
U SUVREMENOJ INŽENJERSKOJ PRAKSI

14

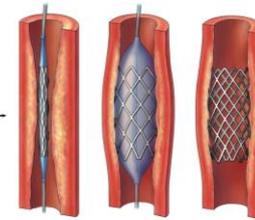
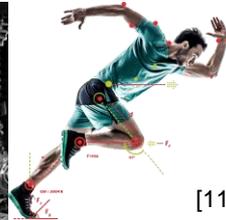
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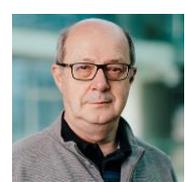
Obavezni predmeti

16

II. Semestar ukupno:

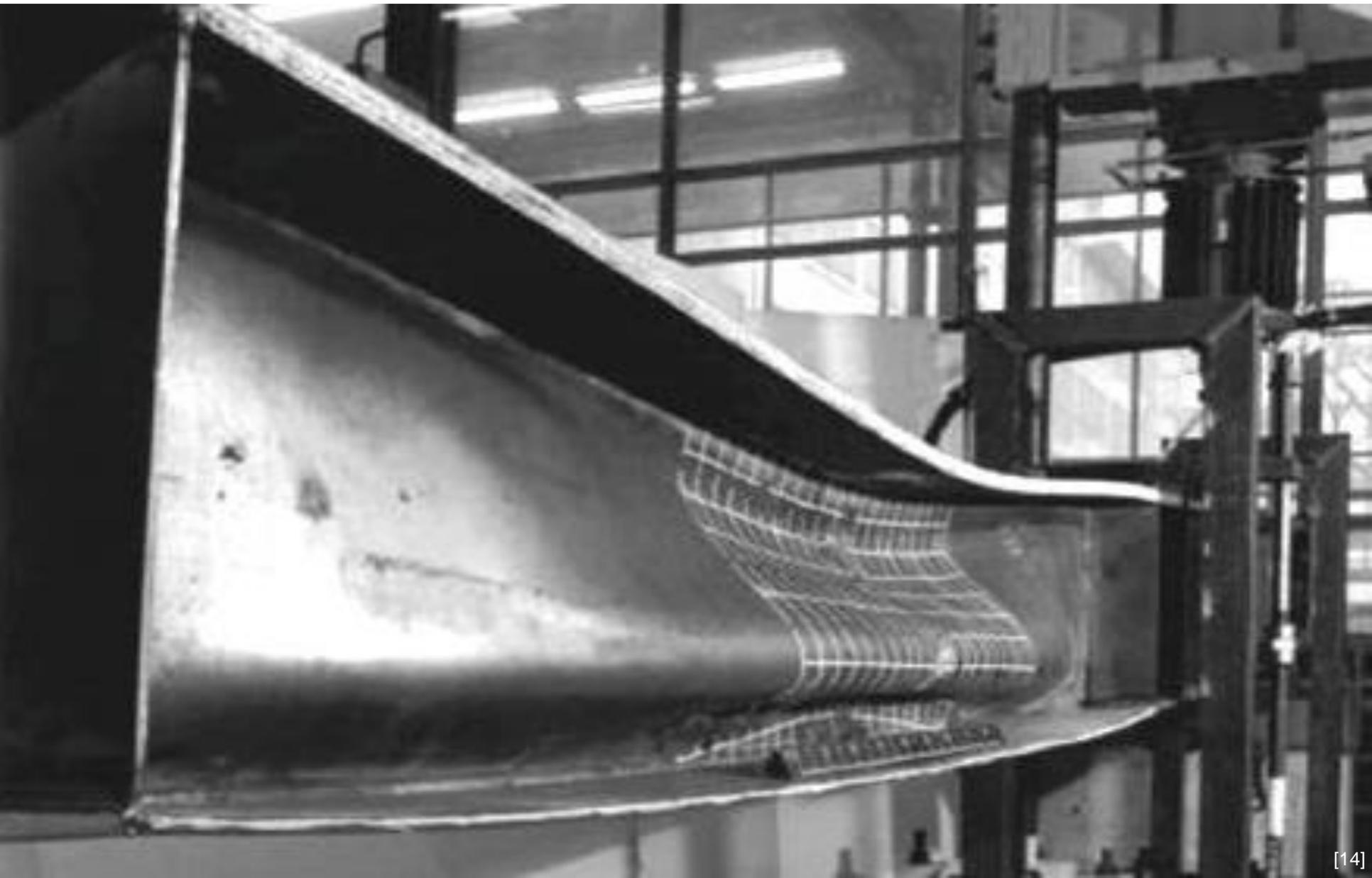
30





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Stabilnost konstrukcija



Stabilnost konstrukcija



[15]



[16]

[17]

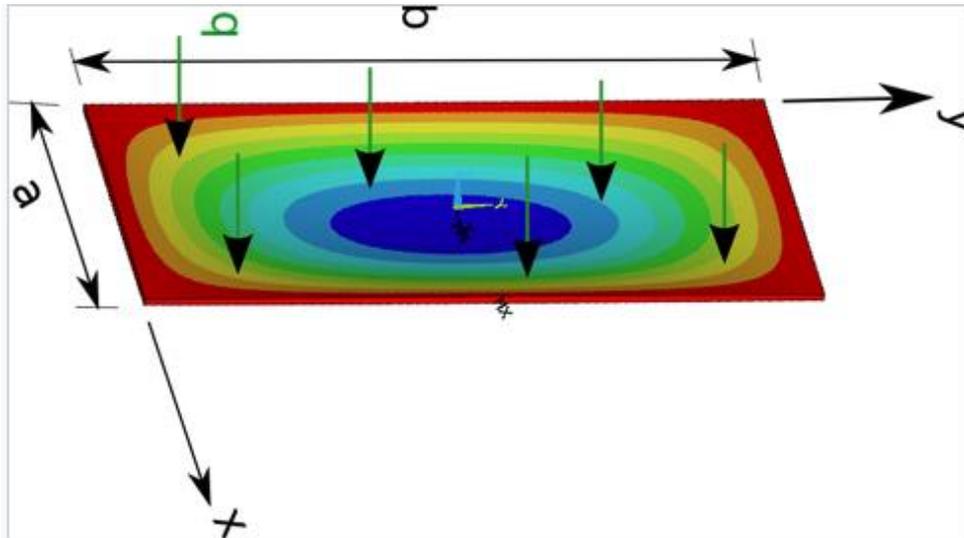


Postoji praktična potreba za analizom sigurnosti po pitanju nestabilnosti izazvanih kombinacijom geometrije konstrukcije i unutarnjih sila. U tu svrhu razvila se nova disciplina – **stabilnost konstrukcija**.

Stabilnost konstrukcija

Teorija

Problem geometrijske nestabilnosti izražen je pomoću unificiranih **diferencijalnih jednadžbi** koje su rezultat kombinacije **kinematičkih** i **materijalnih** izraza, te jednadžbi **ravnoteže**.



$$\frac{\partial^4 w}{\partial x^4} + 2 \frac{\partial^4 w}{\partial x^2 \partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^4 w}{\partial y^4} + \left(\frac{n_x}{D} \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} + 2 \frac{\tau_x}{D} \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x \cdot \partial y} + \frac{n_y}{D} \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial y^2} \right) = \frac{q}{D}$$

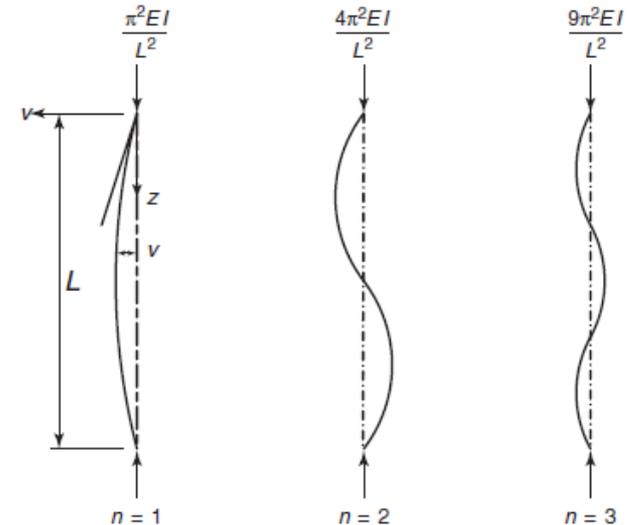


Fig. 2.5 Mode shapes of buckled column.

$$\frac{d^4 w}{dx^4} + \frac{P}{EI} \frac{d^2 w}{dx^2} = \frac{q}{EI}$$

Leonhard Euler
(1707 – 1783)
mathematician

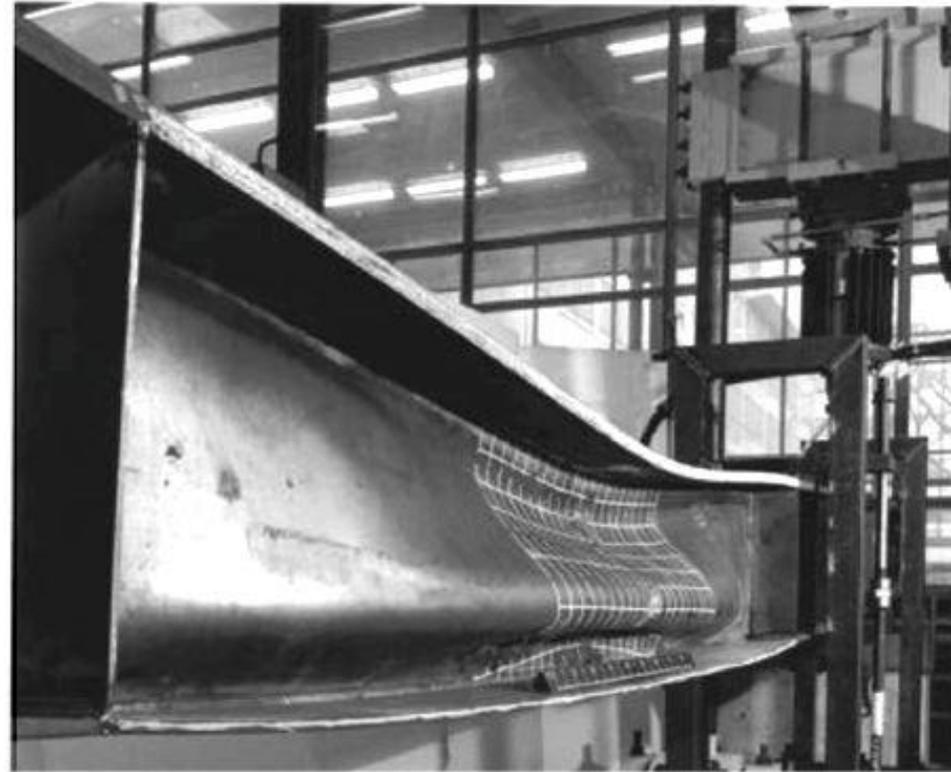


[20]

Stabilnost konstrukcija

Eksperimenti

Eksperimentalna postavka modelira praktični problem i potvrđuje teorijske rezultate.



[14]

Figure 2. Vertical web buckling.

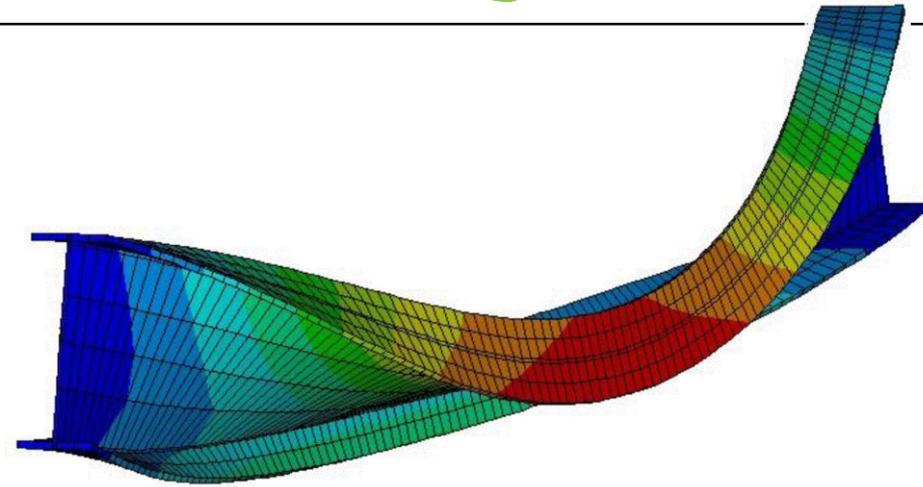
[21]

Stabilnost konstrukcija

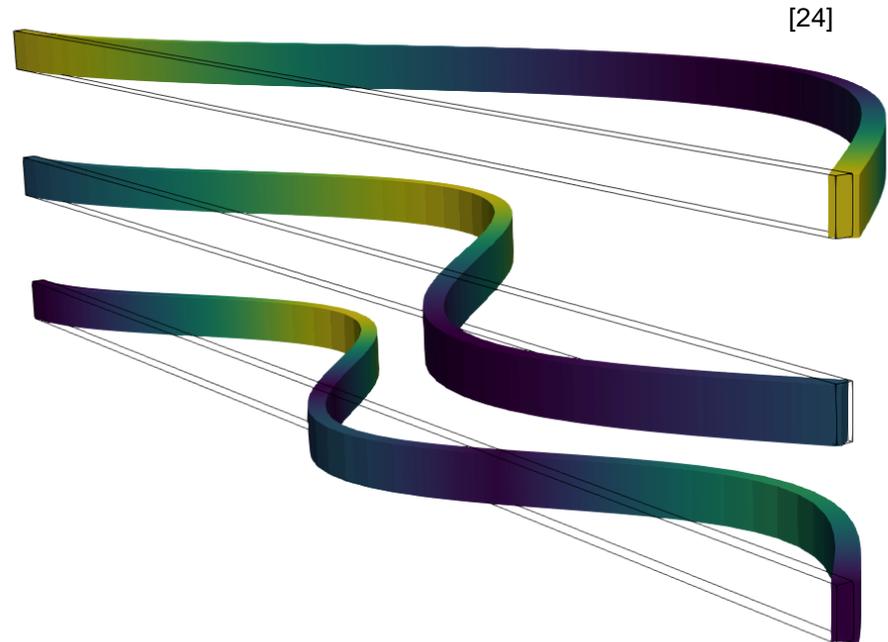
Numerička rješenja

Numeričkim metodama mogu se riješiti kompleksni praktični problemi.

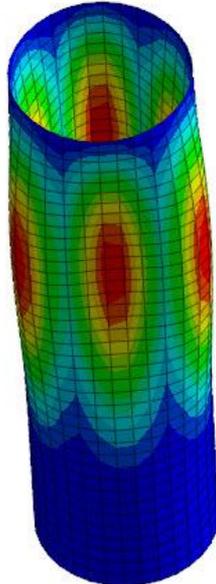
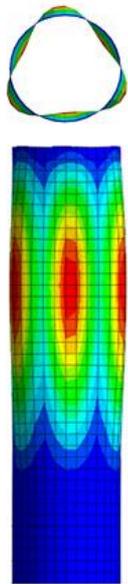
Najčešće korištena je Metoda konačnih elemenata.



[23]



[24]



NODAL DISP TOTAL, m	
3.8%	+1.02982e+000
4.3%	+9.44000e-001
4.6%	+8.58182e-001
4.6%	+7.72364e-001
5.3%	+6.86546e-001
5.6%	+6.00727e-001
5.8%	+5.14909e-001
8.6%	+4.29091e-001
10.2%	+3.43273e-001
7.4%	+2.57455e-001
8.9%	+1.71636e-001
31.1%	+8.58182e-002
	+0.00000e+000

[22]

Plošni nosači

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doc. **Nina Čeh**
nina.ceh@uniri.hr
G-332



Plošni nosači

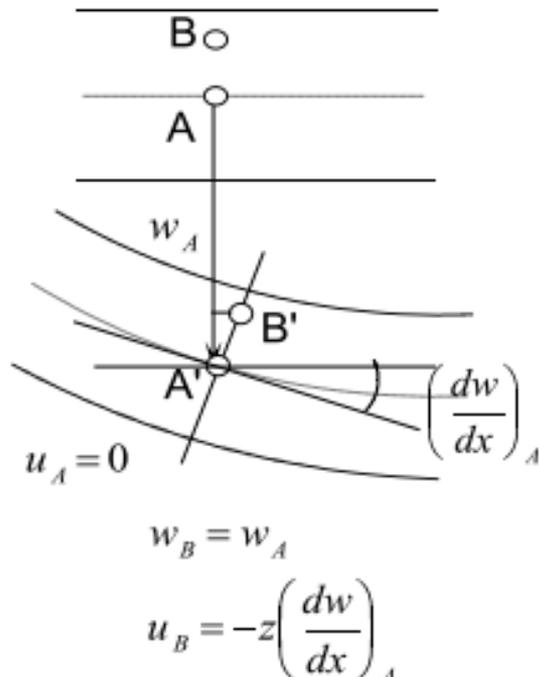


Različiti tipovi plošnih nosača u građevinarstvu: **stijene**, **membrane**, **ploče** i **ljuske**.

Plošni nosači

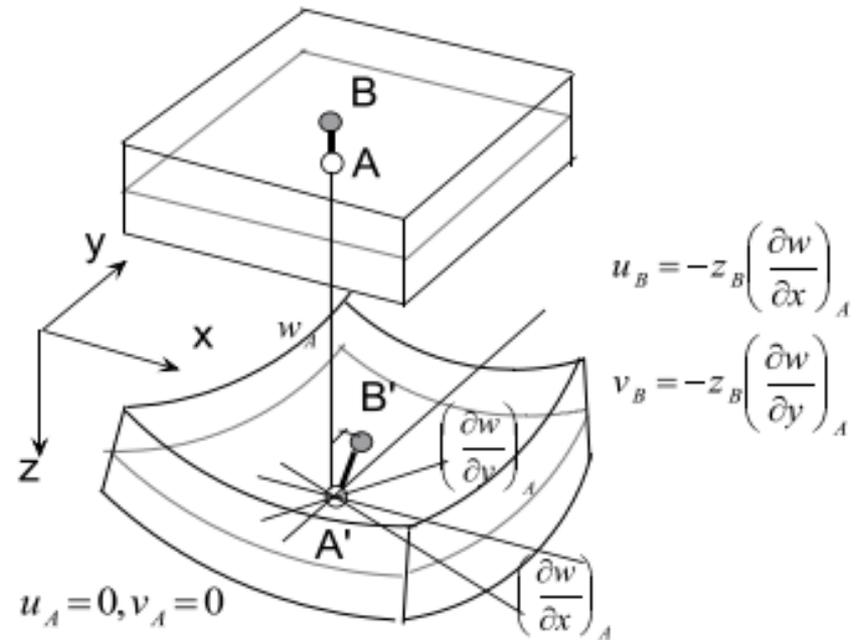
Koja je razlika između **grednih** i **plošnih** nosača?

Gredni nosač



Pomaci svih točaka određeni su pomacima neutralne osi

Ploča



Pomaci svih točaka određeni su pomacima neutralne **ravnine**

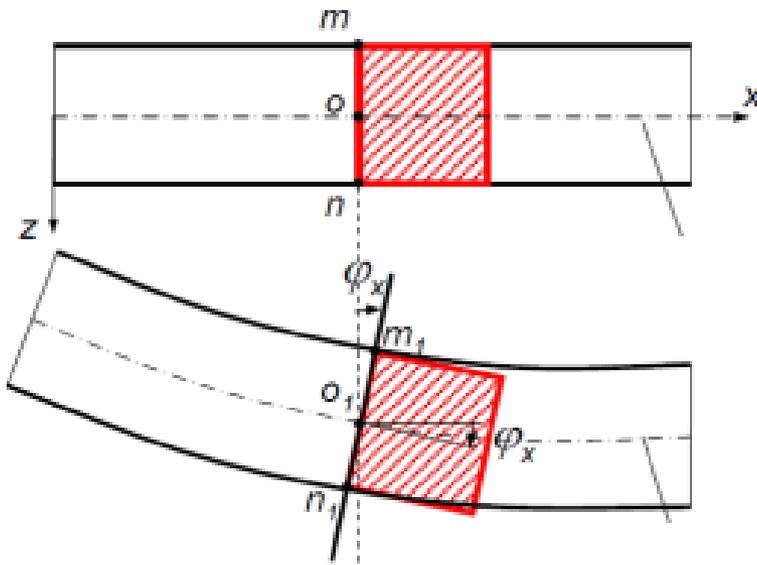
Plošni nosači

Po čemu se razlikuju tanke i debele (visoke) ploče?

Bernouli I + II: Kirchhoff

$$\varphi_x = \frac{\partial W}{\partial x} \quad \varphi_y = \frac{\partial W}{\partial y}$$

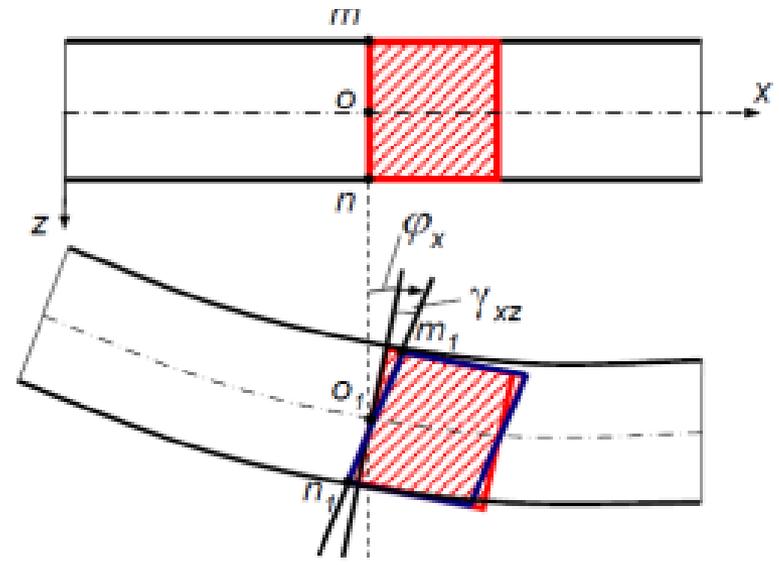
Posmična deformacija se zanemaruje



Bernouli I: Reissner-Mindlin

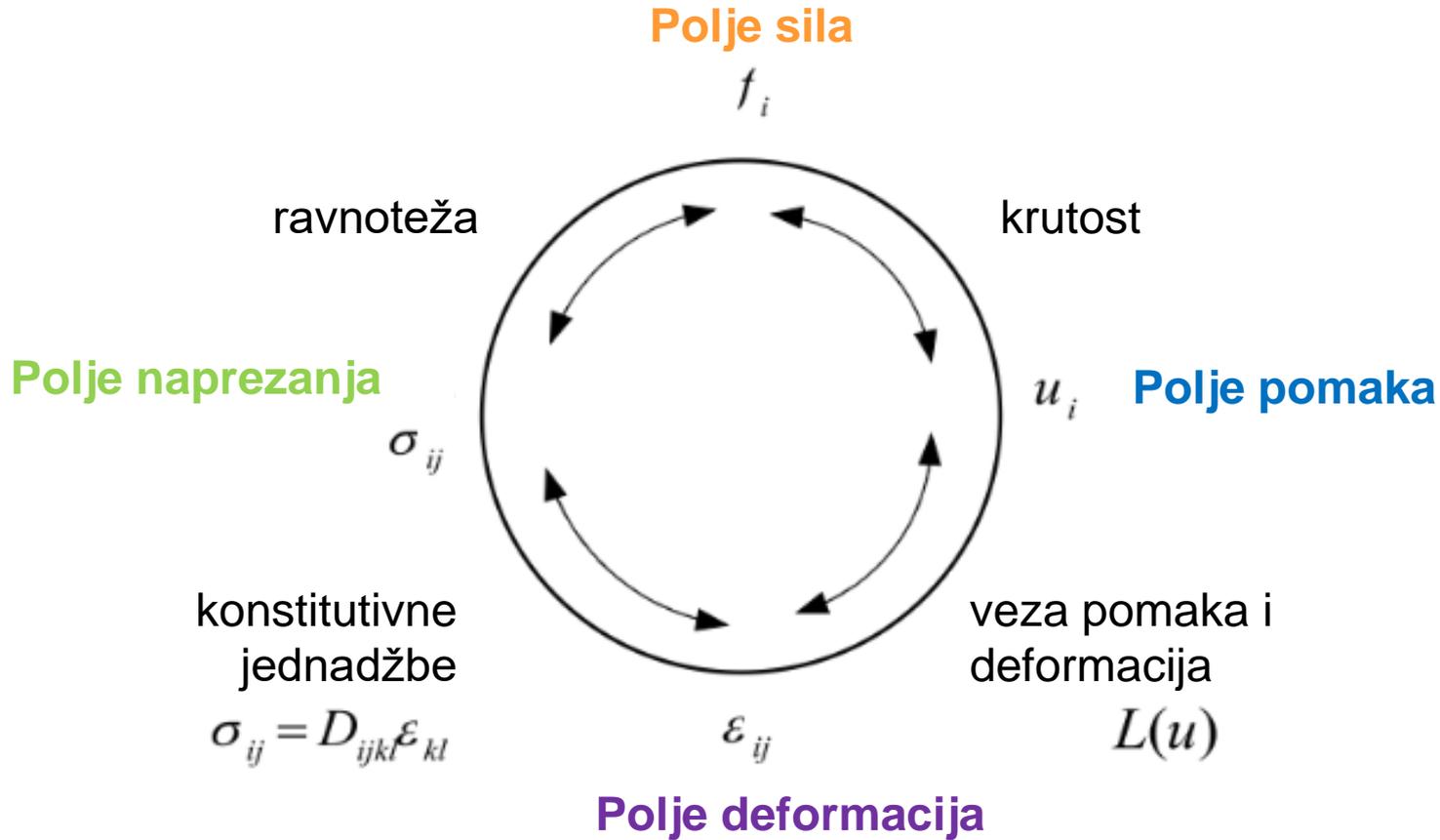
$$\varphi_x = \frac{\partial W}{\partial x} + \gamma_{xz} \quad \varphi_y = \frac{\partial W}{\partial y} + \gamma_{yz}$$

Posmična deformacija se **NE** zanemaruje



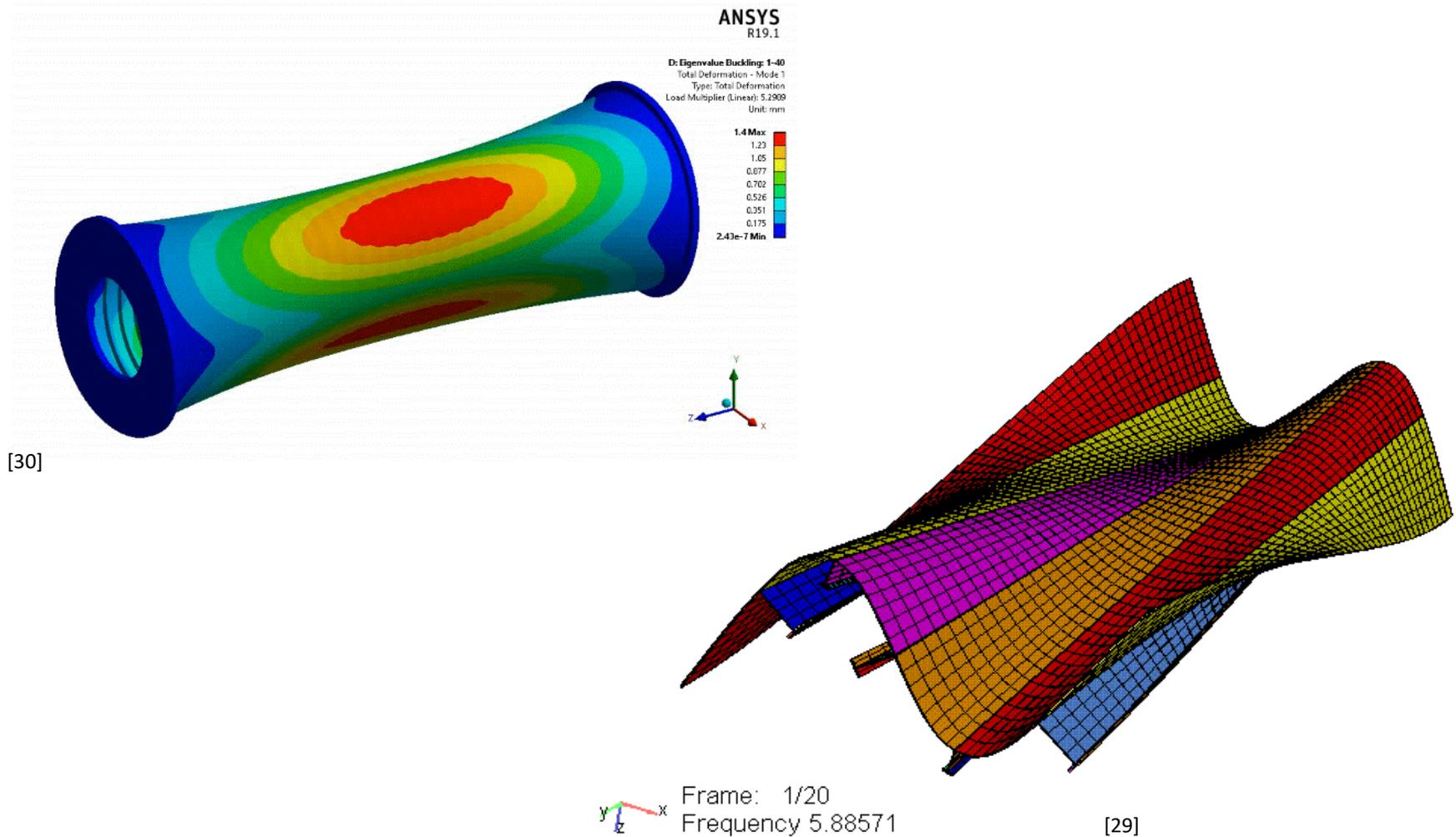
Plošni nosači

Kako su povezani **sila**, **pomak**, **deformacije** i **naprezanja**?



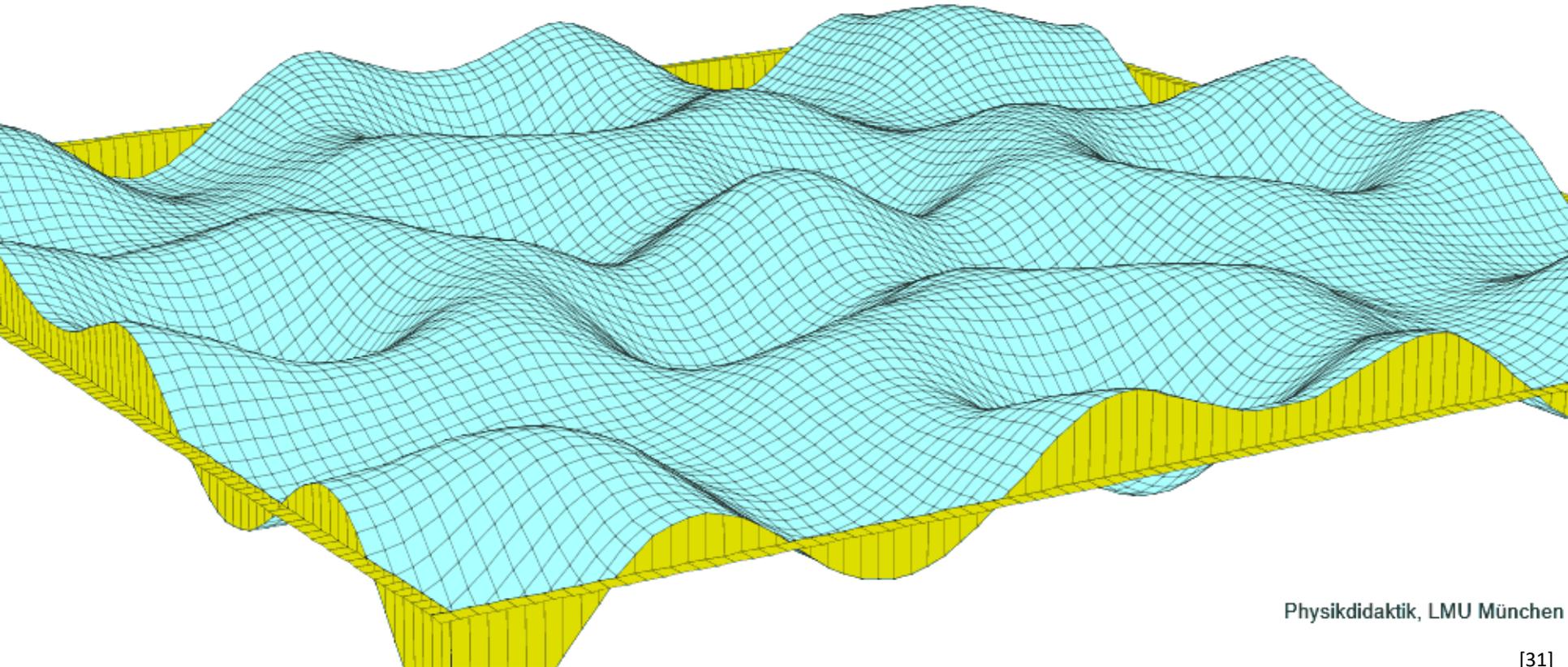
Plošni nosači

Upoznavanje sa numeričkim procedurama za statičku i dinamičku analizu plošnih nosača – metoda konačnih razlika, Rayleigh-Ritz metoda te metoda konačnih elemenata.



Plošni nosači

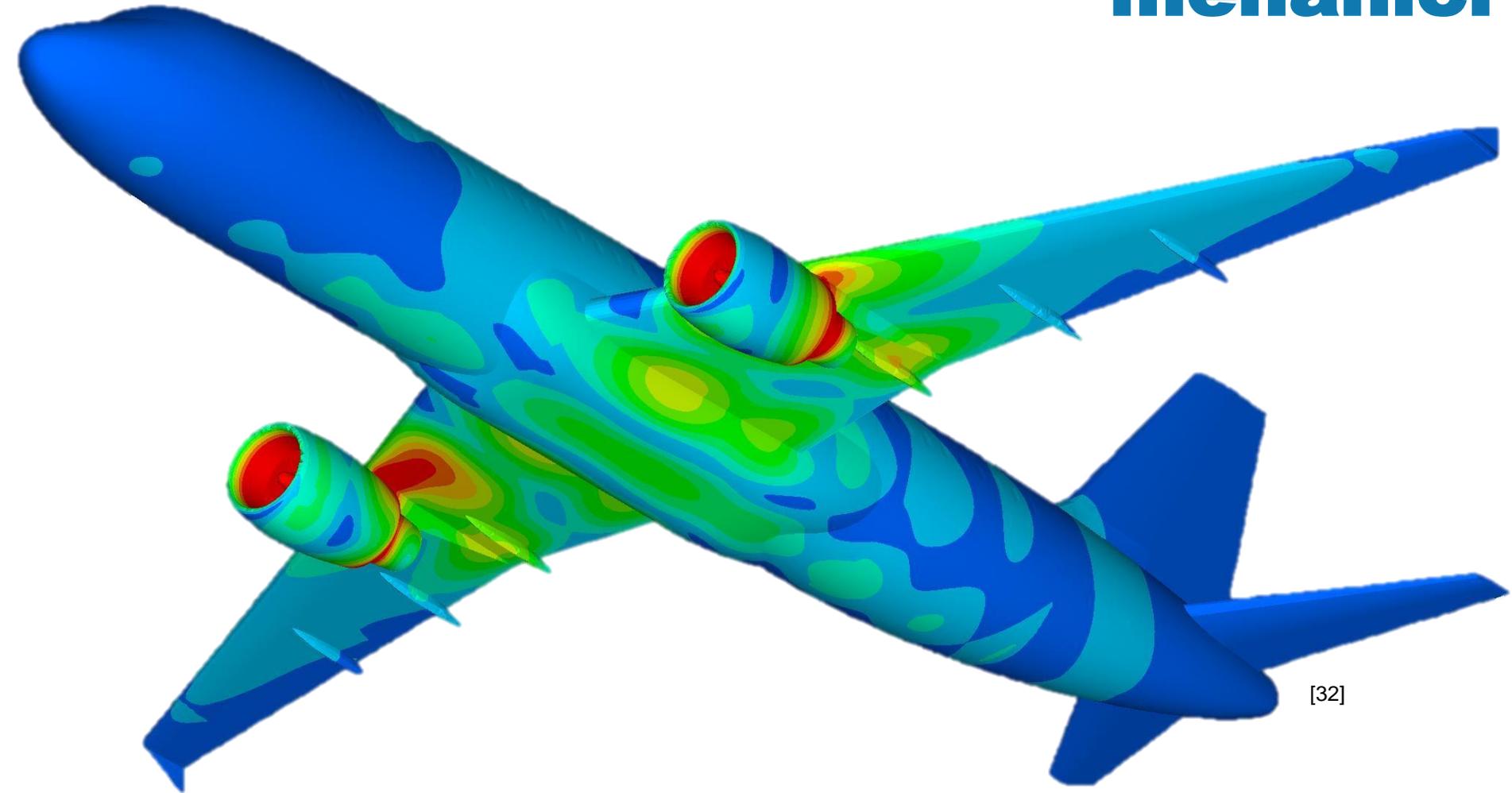
Upoznavanje sa numeričkim procedurama za statičku i dinamičku analizu plošnih nosača – **metoda konačnih razlika, Rayleigh-Ritz metoda te metoda konačnih elemenata.**





doc. **Teo Mudrić**
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Energetske metode u primijenjenoj mehanici



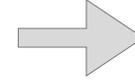
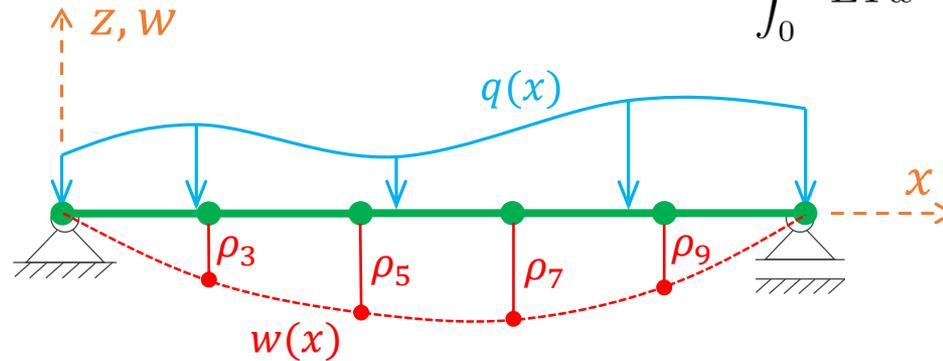
[32]

Energetske metode u primijenjenoj mehanici

Jaka forma jednačbe kojom opisujemo problem

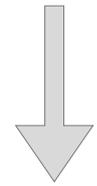
$$EIw^{IV} = q$$

$$\begin{aligned} w(0) &= 0 \\ w(L) &= 0 \\ w''(0) &= 0 \\ w''(L) &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

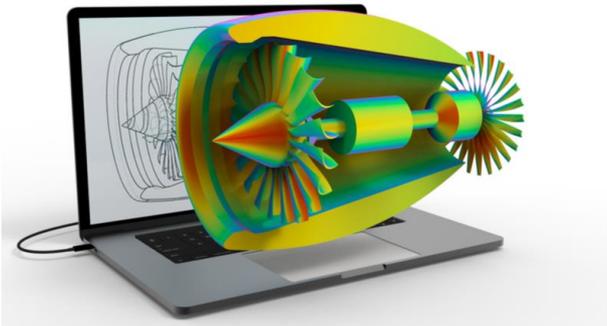


Slaba forma jednačbe kojom opisujemo problem

$$\int_0^L EIw''\bar{w}'' dx - \int_0^L q\bar{w}'' dx = 0$$



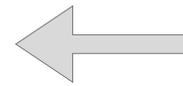
Praktična za implementaciju u računala
(Metoda konačnih elemenata)



[33]

Približno rješenje jednačbe problema metodom konačnih elemenata

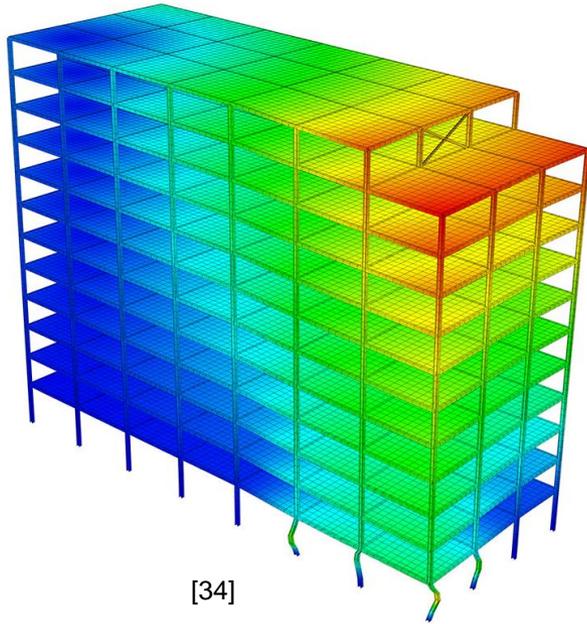
$$\begin{bmatrix} k_{11} & k_{12} & \cdots & k_{1n} \\ k_{21} & k_{22} & \cdots & k_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ k_{n1} & k_{n2} & \cdots & k_{nn} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \rho_1 \\ \rho_2 \\ \vdots \\ \rho_n \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} F_1 \\ F_2 \\ \vdots \\ F_n \end{bmatrix}$$



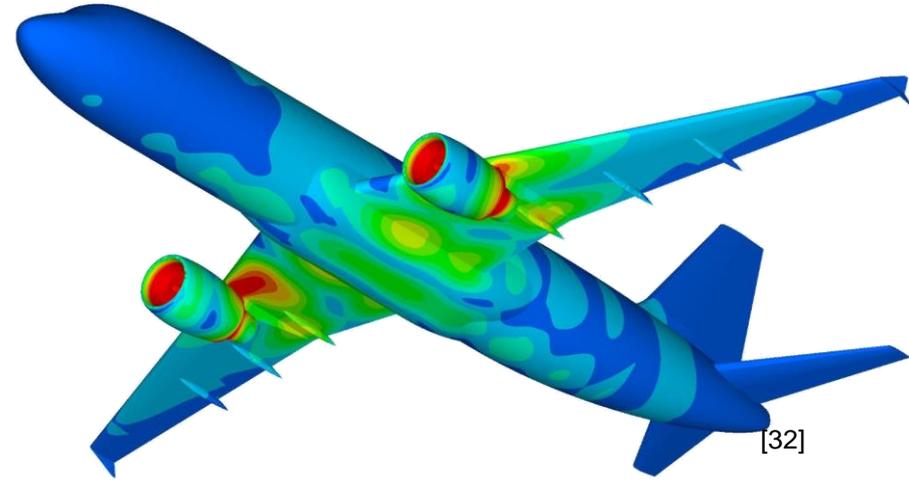
$$\mathbf{K}\boldsymbol{\rho} = \mathbf{F} \rightarrow \boldsymbol{\rho} = \mathbf{K}^{-1}\mathbf{F}$$

Biti će opisani postupci za dobivanje približnih rješenja koja zadovoljavaju slabu formu, posebice postupak metode konačnih elemenata

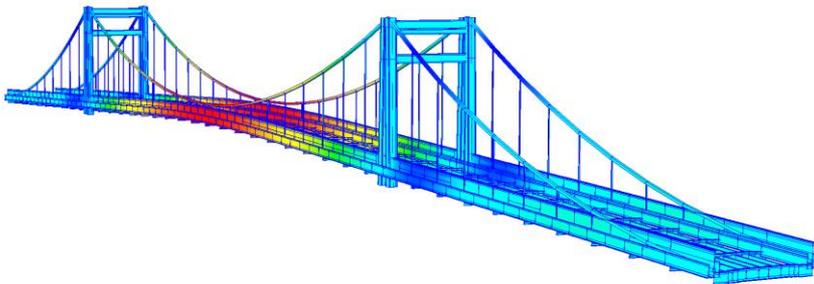
Energetske metode u primijenjenoj mehanici



[34]



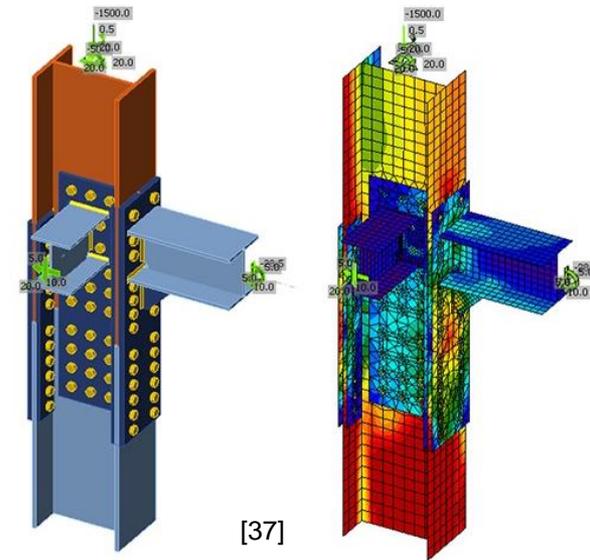
[32]



[35]



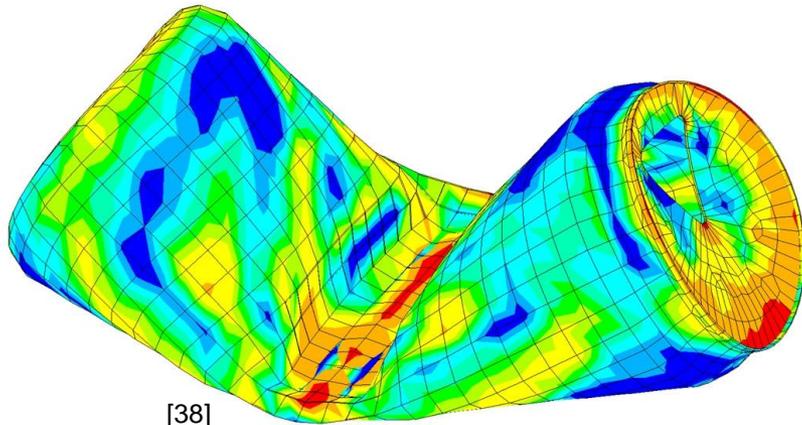
[36]



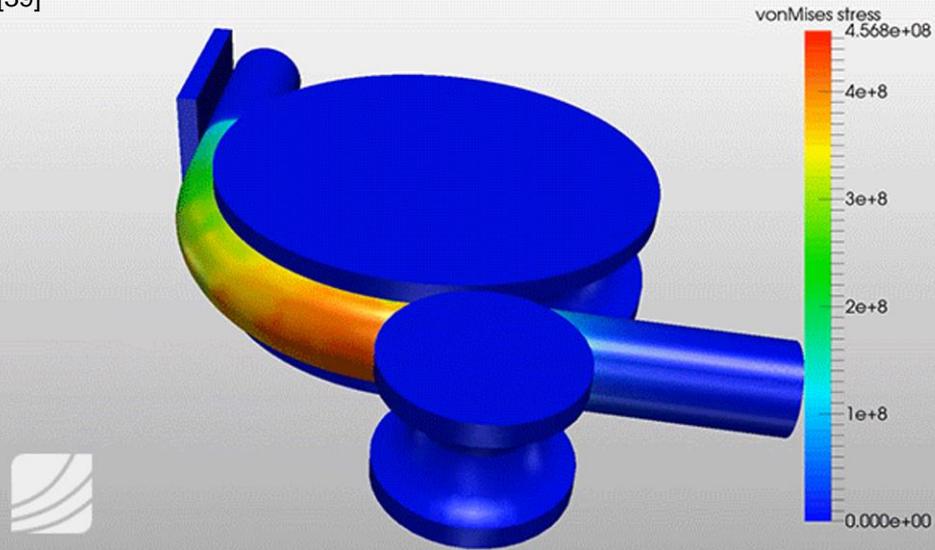
[37]

Pomoću softvera koji implementira Metodu konačnih elemenata moguće je analizirati širok spektar kompleksnih mehaničkih problema

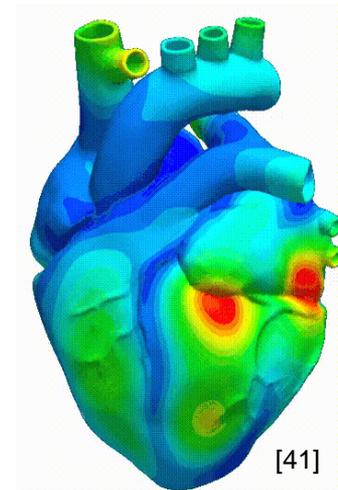
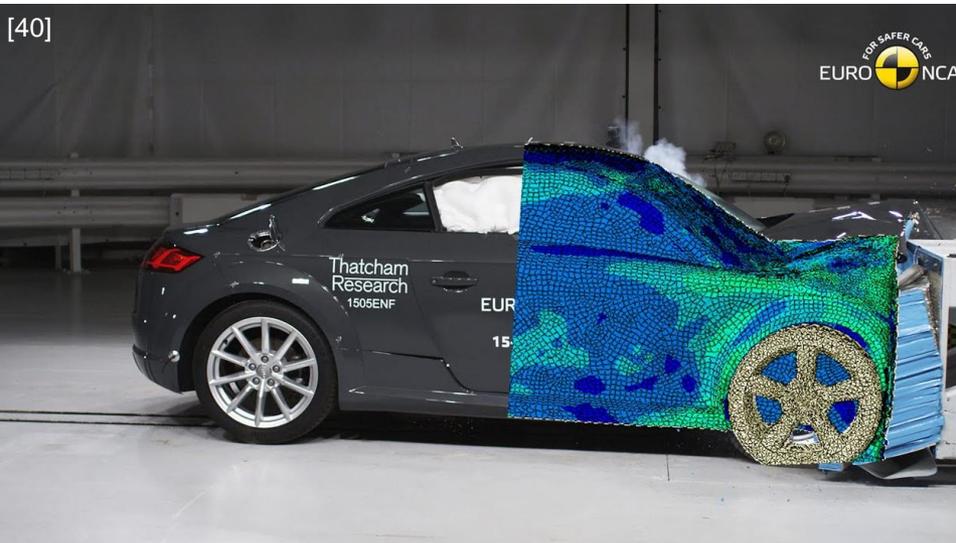
Energetske metode u primijenjenoj mehanici



[39]



[40]



Pomoću softvera koji implementira Metodu konačnih elemenata moguće je analizirati širok spektar kompleksnih mehaničkih problema



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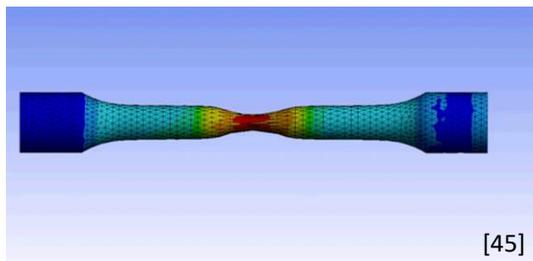
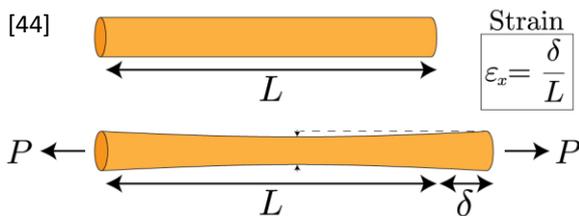
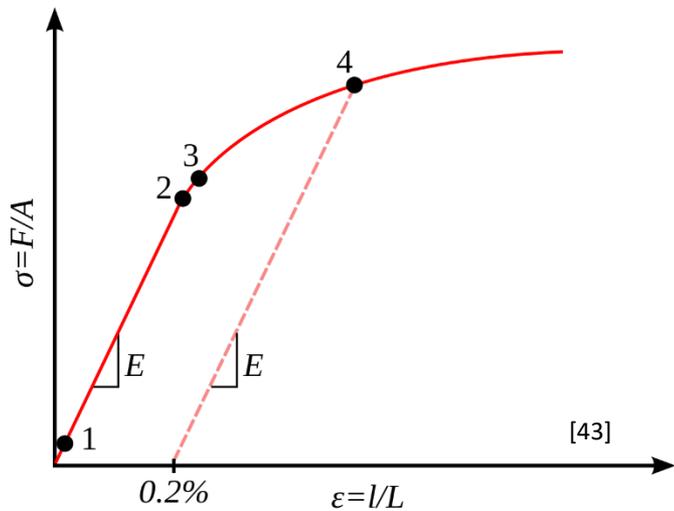
[42]

Uvod u modeliranje plastičnosti i oštećenja

Uvod u modeliranje plastičnosti i oštećenja

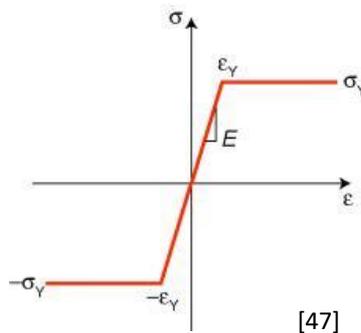
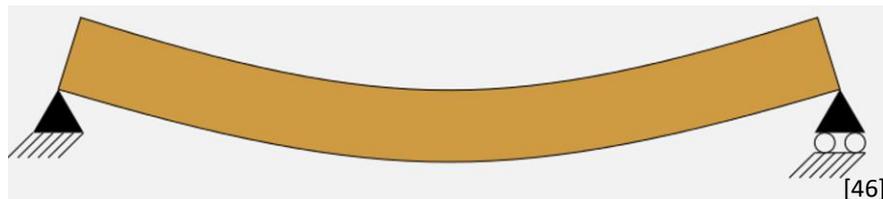
JEDNOOSNO STANJE NAPREZANJA

- Plastične deformacije

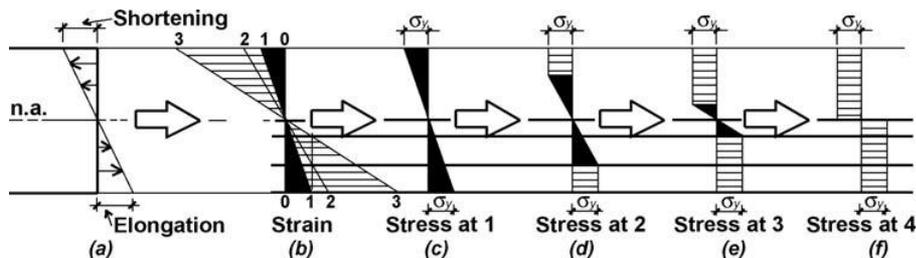
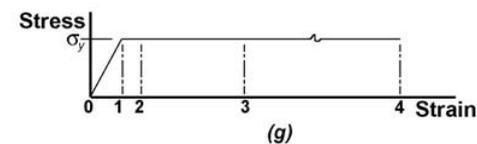


ELASTO-PLASTIČNO SAVIJANJE

- postepena plastifikacija poprečnog presjeka i otvaranje plastičnog zgloba

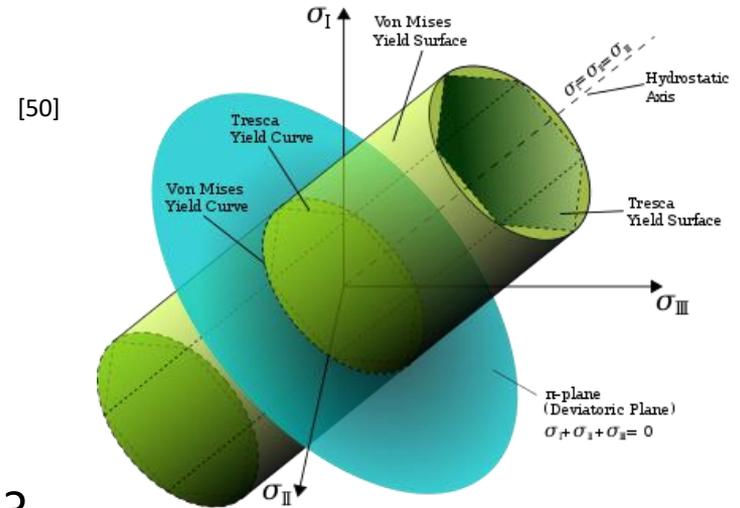
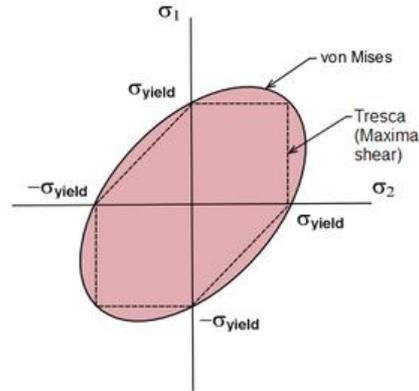
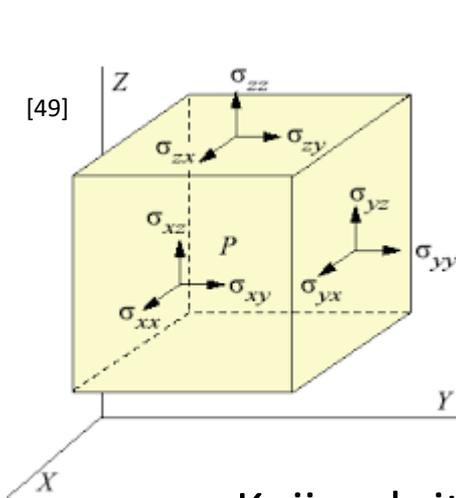


Prandtlov model



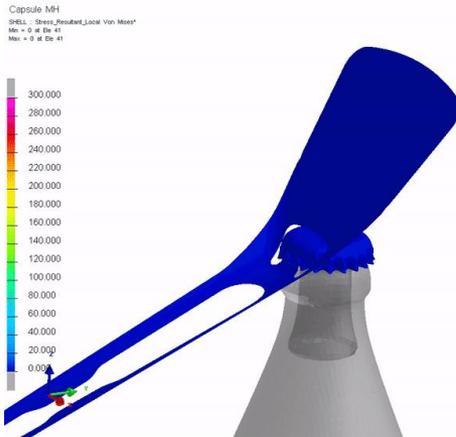
Uvod u modeliranje plastičnosti i oštećenja

VIŠEOSNO STANJE NAPREZANJA – kada nastupa tečenje/plastifikacija?

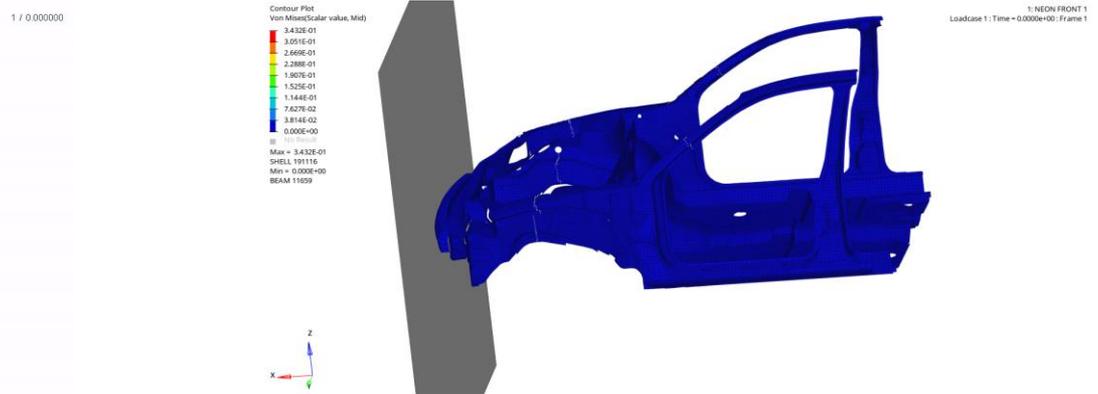


Koji su kriteriji za tečenje/plastifikaciju?

Primjena u računalnim simulacijama



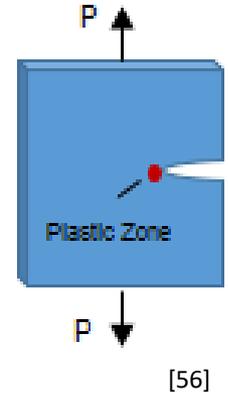
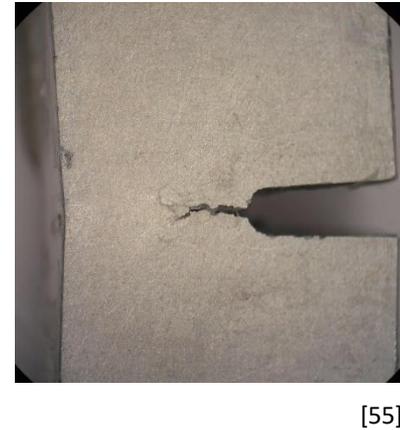
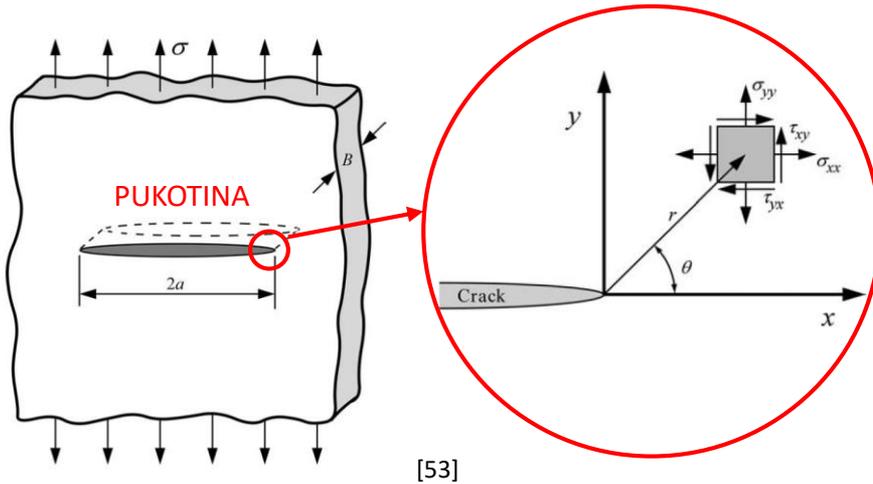
[51]



[52]

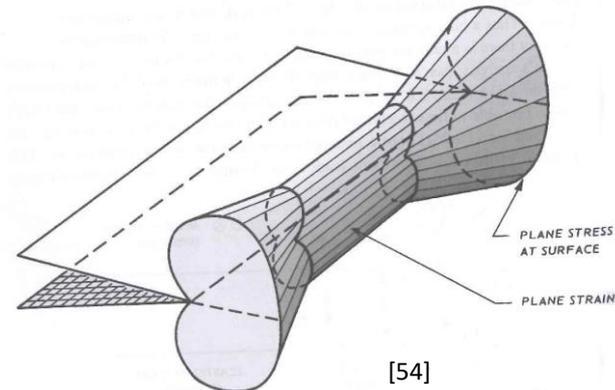
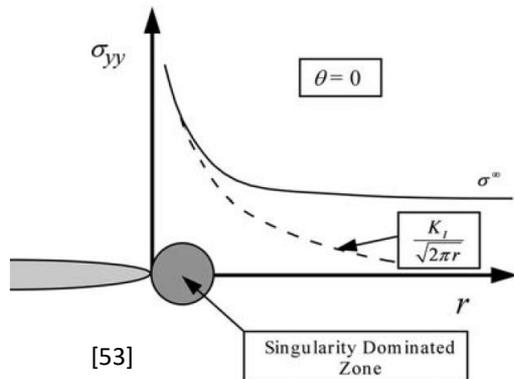
Uvod u modeliranje plastičnosti i oštećenja

MEHANIKA LOMA – kada i zašto nastaje pukotina u materijalu?



Linearno-elastična mehanika loma – kruti slom materijala

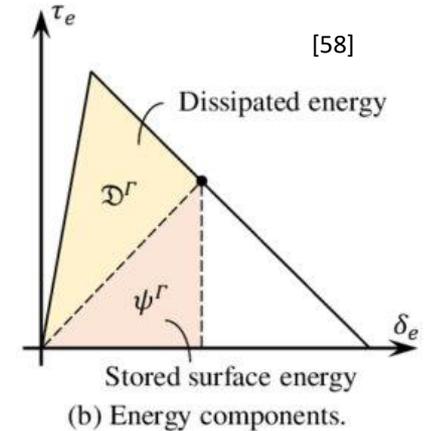
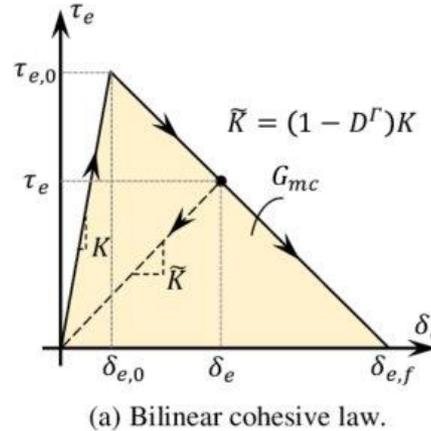
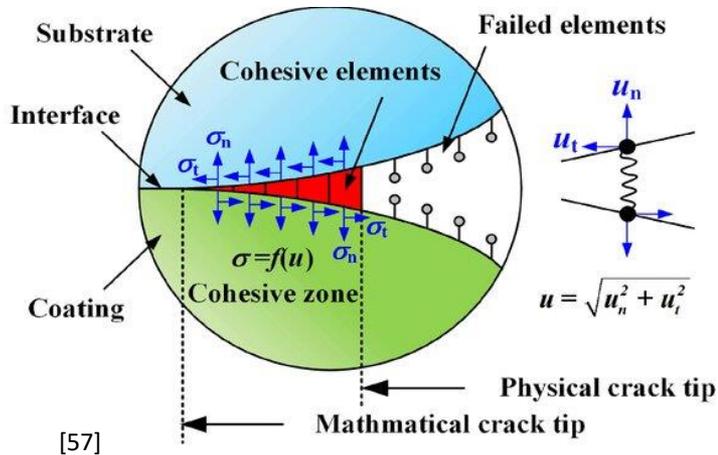
Duktilni slom materijala - iza pukotine formira se plastična zona (oštećenje)



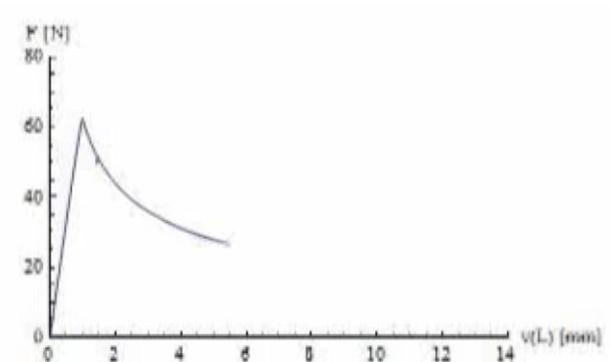
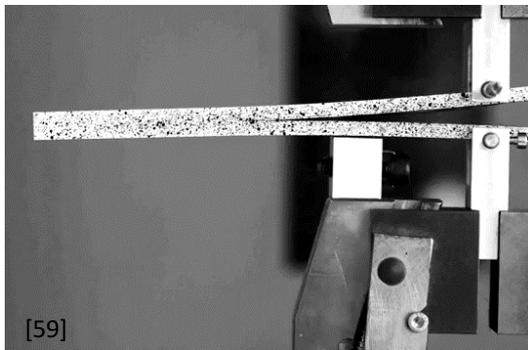
Uvod u modeliranje plastičnosti i oštećenja

MEHANIKA OŠTEĆENJA

- Modeli progresivnog oštećenja (omekšanja) koji dovode do sloma materijala



Eksperimentalno određivanje parametara koji opisuju lomnu otpornost materijala



PRIMIJENJENA

MEHANIKA U SUVREMENOJ

INŽENJERSKOJ PRAKSI

Detaljan opis predmeta na www.gradri.hr.

<https://gradri.uniri.hr/wp-content/uploads/2023/07/Diplomski-sveucilisni-2023-svibanj.pdf>

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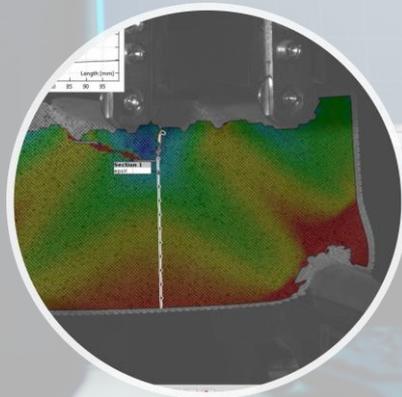
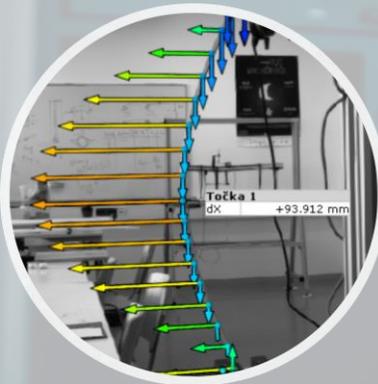
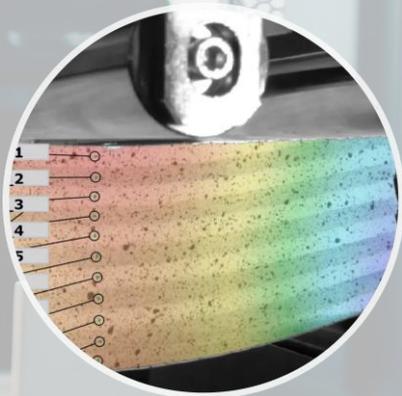
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NAPOMENA: *Moguće je upisati samo dio predmeta mikrokvalifikacije, ali se onda ne stječe mikrokvalifikacija.*

PRIMIJENJENA MEHANIKA U SUVREMENOJ INŽENJERSKOJ PRAKSI



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